

Registered number: 09635397

**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**TRUSTEES' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

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**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**  
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**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE ACADEMY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

<b>Members</b>	S Ritchie (appointed 27 September 2021) T Stilwell Thomas's London Day Schools
<b>Trustees &amp; Governing Body</b>	SJ Bailes (appointed 7 December 2021) P Bunche M Chester, Executive Head Teacher C Choi (appointed 14 January 2021) S Goorah (appointed 10 November 2021) C Manson-Bahr (appointed 18 October 2021, resigned 21 June 2022) S Merullo N T L Thomas, Vice Chair B V R Thomas C Wood
<b>Company registered number</b>	09635397
<b>Company name</b>	Thomas's Academy
<b>Principal and registered office</b>	New King's Road Fulham London SW6 4LY
<b>Senior management team</b>	M Chester, Executive Head Teacher S Kelly, Associate Head Teacher C James, Deputy Head Teacher
<b>Independent auditor</b>	CLA Evelyn Partners Limited Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor 4 <sup>th</sup> Floor Cumberland House 15-17 Cumberland Place Southampton Hampshire SO15 2BG

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**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE ACADEMY, ITS TRUSTEES AND ADVISERS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**Finance Committee**

C Choi, Chair  
M Chester  
S Merullo  
N T L Thomas  
SJ Bailes  
S Kelly

**Education & Safeguarding  
Committee**

B V R Thomas, Chair  
P Bunche  
M Chester  
C Wood  
S Kelly  
S Goorah

**Audit & Risk Committee**

SJ Bailes, Chair  
M Chester  
S Merullo  
P Bunche  
C Manson-Bahr (resigned 21 June 2022)

**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**  
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**TRUSTEES' REPORT**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

The Trustees present their Annual Report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year ended 31 August 2022. The Annual Report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' Report, and a Directors' Report under company law.

**STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT**

**a. Constitution**

The Academy is a charitable company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity.

The charitable company's Memorandum of Association and Articles are the primary governing document of the Academy Trust.

The Trustees of Thomas's Academy are also the directors of the charitable company for the purpose of company law.

The charitable company is known as Thomas's Academy.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year are included in the Reference and Administrative details on page 1.

**b. Members' liability**

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

**c. Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees**

The management of the Academy is the responsibility of the Trustees who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the Articles of Association.

The Articles of Association require that there be a minimum of 3 Trustees. The term is 4 years although the Trustees can resign at any time during their term.

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

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### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

#### **d. Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees**

A full induction programme for new Trustees has been introduced to ensure that Trustees receive a thorough introduction to the Academy and to their role. The new induction programme includes the following:

A briefing on the school from the Executive Head to include:

- Background to the school
- Current issues facing the school
- The Academy Development Plan
- Visiting the school – NGA knowing your school: school visits document
- Term dates for the school
- Details of how to contact the school including e-mail address
- Child protection arrangements (including who the child protection designated person is in the school) and the governor's role

A briefing from the Chair of Governors to include:

- Overview of the governor's role – NGA Governor role description
- An overview of the role of the Clerk to Governors – NGA model job description of a Clerk to Governors role
- The DfE's Governance Handbook
- Details of how governors can communicate effectively between meetings
- An introduction to an existing governor (who will act as mentor)
- Details of the external training available to you as a governor: Educare log-in and the local authority's information and what courses you need to do within the next six months

A document pack from the Clerk to Governors to include:

- A copy of the Scheme of Delegation
- A copy of the Articles of Association
- A welcome email to Governor Hub
- Minutes of the last full governing body meeting and details of the governing board's committees including their terms of reference
- Dates for future governors' meetings including committee meetings

Guidance to complete and return all forms/declarations on Governor Hub including:

- Keeping Children Safe in Education Part 1
- NGA Code of Conduct
- Declarations of business or any pecuniary interests
- HMRC's fit and proper persons form
- Registration at Companies House as a company director

#### **e. Organisational structure**

The organisational structure of Thomas's Academy consists of three levels:

1. Members
2. Governors (Trustees)
3. Senior Management Team

The aim of the management structure is to encourage involvement in decision making at all levels.

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

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### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

#### **f. Pay policy for key management personnel**

Staff reviews are carried out and pay awards are awarded on a performance criteria.

#### **g. Connected organisations, including related party relationships**

Owing to the nature of the Academy's operations and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the Trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the Academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures.

There are no connected organisations or related party relationships other than those disclosed within the financial statements.

#### **h. Trustees' indemnities**

The Academy has signed up to the RPA scheme.

### **OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES**

#### **a. Objects and aims**

To advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the foregoing, by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum.

#### **b. Public benefit**

The Trustees confirm that they have had due regard to the Charity Commissions' guidance relating to public benefit when considering the Academy's activities and objectives.

#### **c. Objectives, strategies and activities**

To create a vibrant and inclusive school community where all children are provided with a broad, skills-based curriculum, and where they can develop as confident, independent, self-aware and thoughtful learners.

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

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### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

#### **d. Activities for achieving objectives**

At Thomas's Academy, we place a particular focus on the process of learning, believing that it is far more important that children develop as active learners rather than passive recipients of knowledge. Children at the Academy are challenged to develop their learning skills alongside their subject-specific abilities. In this way we prepare children for the next stage in their education, and for the unpredictable challenges of the 21st century workplace.

We ensure that our approaches are informed by the very latest educational research. We know that intelligence is not fixed and that we can help children to become more successful learners and therefore we believe that schools have a key role in developing children's mindsets.

#### **e. Main activities undertaken to further the charity's purposes for the public benefit**

Thomas's Academy is an inclusive community Academy. Fundamental to our approach at the Academy is the concept of Learning to Learn. We teach children that they can become better learners by developing five specific 'Learning Attitudes':

##### **Be Reflective**

Children at the Academy are encouraged to spend time reflecting on their successes and on the areas that they need to work on next. We use a consistent approach to providing feedback to children in their books which supports this by providing clear indications of successful work as well as 'next steps' which children are then given time to respond to. The 'Be Reflective' Learning Attitude dovetails into our cornerstone 'Create Beauty', whereby children are encouraged to spend time reflecting on their work and then improving and completing pieces of work that they can be really proud of.

##### **Be Creative**

Being creative is a fundamental requirement for success today and in the future. We encourage creativity in the broadest sense – from the Art Studio to the Music Room, from the ICT suite to the English lesson – children at the Academy are taught to take risks and to invent creative solutions to problems. We are also keen to point out that you can learn to be more creative – your imagination will never limit your learning!

##### **Be Collaborative**

We ensure that children are provided with the opportunity to work with a range of partners and groups to help develop their ability to learn collaboratively. Our collaboration with Thomas's London Day Schools is bringing fresh opportunities for this, with joint projects between the Academy and the Preparatory Schools developing across the curriculum.

##### **Be Inquisitive**

Children are always asking questions, and at the Academy we make sure that these questions are encouraged and used to take children's learning further. Our International Primary Curriculum topics are led by the questions that the children have about that subject. We support children to refine these questions further and to research answers for themselves throughout each topic.



## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

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### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

#### **Be Positive**

We encourage children to embrace the challenge of learning. Making mistakes is a natural part of learning. If you are not making mistakes, then you are probably not pushing yourself hard enough. We support children to become more resilient learners by challenging them and by helping them develop a positive mind-set where problems are just solutions waiting to be discovered!

#### **f. Admission policy**

The school's admission policy is shown on the Academy's website at <https://www.academy.thomass.co.uk/admissions/admission-to-thomass-academy>.

### **ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE**

#### **a. Key financial performance indicators**

Financial performance is monitored by way of management accounts presented on a monthly basis to the Chair and Vice Chair of Governors as well as to the Finance Committee termly and Financial Reviews reported at full Governing Body meetings.

#### **b. Review of activities**

The principal source of funding for the Trust is the General Annual Grant (GAG) and other grants that it receives from the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA).

The Trustees review the financial activities of the Academy Trust at Finance Committees. Budgets are monitored against expected expenditure and Income. Future budgets are reviewed to ensure that the Academy Trust continues to be a going concern.

The Academy has a 125-year lease for the former New King's school site. In accordance with the Charities' Statement of Recommended Practice, 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities', this asset is held in a restricted asset fund. The restricted asset fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the expected useful life of the assets concerned.

At the end of the Summer term the Academy had 233 pupils on the roll (2021 – 228).

#### **c. The Impact of COVID-19**

Following a series of lockdowns and school closures in academic year 2019/20, the school reopened fully in September 2020 with a detailed risk assessment in place.

The school remained open for all pupils throughout the majority of the Autumn term, however attendance rates fell rapidly in December as several London Boroughs announced a return to online learning.

The school was closed to the majority of pupils during the National lockdown January 21-March 21, although it remained open for the children of Key Workers and Vulnerable Pupils. All other pupils were educated remotely.

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### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The school reopened fully in March 21 and remained open for the rest of the school year.

The impact of school closures has been significant in terms of pupil progress, however outstanding progress in Summer term 2021 has allowed the vast majority of pupils to return to the trajectory that they had been on prior to the pandemic. This does mean however that opportunities for accelerated progress during this period have been lost.

A range of intervention approaches are now in place, with more planned to support academic catch up and wellbeing support.

#### d. Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Accounting Policies.

### FINANCIAL REVIEW

#### a. Financial review

The Academy generated an operating surplus of £65,311 (2021 - £144,631) during the year, increasing the cumulative operating surplus from £147,929 to £213,240. The cumulative operating surplus excludes movements on Pension Funds and Fixed Asset funds which are deemed to be operationally non-controllable costs by the Academy.

After pension service charges (as advised by the TPS actuary) of £128,000 (2021 - £86,000), CIF capital funding received for replacement heating and fire doors of £194,350 (2021 - £854,700), fixed asset depreciation of £88,844 (2021 - £84,467) and the actuarial gain on pension scheme of £894,000 (2021 - actuarial loss of £93,000) the surplus created for the year was £936,817 (2021 – surplus £735,464). This is detailed in the schedule below;

	2022 £	2021 £
Operating surplus for year	65,311	144,631
Pension charges	(128,000)	(86,000)
CIF capital funding received	194,350	854,700
Fixed asset fund depreciation	(88,844)	(84,867)
Actuarial gain/(loss)	894,000	(93,000)
<b>Net movement in funds (per SOFA)</b>	<b>936,817</b>	<b>735,464</b>

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

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### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

#### b. Principal risks and uncertainties

The Academy maintains a risk register that is reviewed termly at the Finance Committee and Full Governing Body meetings;

The Trustees have identified the following areas of risks and uncertainties:

- Financial risk: The school development plan is followed closely to ensure that continuing maintenance of the site is delivered and that staffing levels are sustainable
- Failure in governance or management risk: Governors continue to review skills and development needs and put in place measures accordingly
- Reputational risk: The success of the school depends on maintaining high educational standards in order to attract sufficient numbers of pupils. Governors are focused on monitoring and reviewing the achievement and success of the children
- Safeguarding and child protection risk: Governors continue to ensure that high standards are maintained in selecting staff. The school has a child protection policy and provides training and support in order to protect the vulnerable young children in its care
- Significant changes in staff: Governors have a policy in place to develop existing staff as well as to continue to monitor arrangements for any new staff which may be required
- COVID 19 Pandemic: Governors are closely monitoring the effect of the pandemic on pupil and staff welfare as well as its effect on pupil attainment.

#### c. Reserves policy

The Academy generated a surplus of £936,817 (2021 - £735,464). The intention is to continue to build the carried forward reserve over future years to a position where it provides cover for a reasonable proportion of the Academy's annual costs. In addition, the Academy would expect to be able to carry forward some resources from the General Annual Grant (restricted fund) in the medium term for renewal and replacement by way of major capital projects and to cover any unforeseen contingencies. The amounts to be carried forward as future reserves would be subject to the guidelines set by the Department for Education.

Total funds at 31 August 2022 were £24,780,709 (2021 - £23,844,090) comprising Unrestricted Funds of £941,049 (2021 - £796,670), Restricted Funds deficit of £1,167,809 (2021 - deficit £1,854,741) and Restricted Fixed Assets Funds of £25,007,667 (2021 - £24,902,161). Of the deficit on Restricted Funds, £440,000 relates to a local authority pension scheme for which there is a long-term recovery plan. The remaining Restricted Fund deficit will be eliminated through the generation of surpluses in future years.

#### d. Investment policy and performance

The Academy Trust currently holds no investments. A current account is held with Lloyds bank.

The Trustees ensure that return on working capital is optimised whilst ensuring easy access of the funds. In balancing risk against return the Academy policy is clearly geared to avoiding risk rather than maximising income.

#### e. Fundraising

The Academy does not carry out any fundraising activities.

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

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### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

#### PLANS FOR FUTURE YEARS

##### a. Future developments

Thomas's Academy will continue to be operated by the Thomas's Academy Trust. There are no plans to significantly change the structure of the Trust or the operational structure, aims and activities of the school.

In the medium to long term, the Trustees are focused on developing plans that will enable the Academy to become financially secure. The financial result for the fiscal year 2021/2022 has increased the brought forward surplus on operating reserves. The intention is to generate an operating surplus each year in order to build an appropriate level of reserves on the Balance Sheet in future years.

#### Disclosure of information to auditors

Each of the persons who are Trustees at the time when this Trustees' Report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as that Trustee is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware; and
- that Trustee has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Trustee in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charitable company's auditors are aware of that information.

This report was approved by order of the Board of Trustees as the Company directors, on 07/12/2022 and signed on its behalf by:



**N T L Thomas**  
Vice Chair of Trustees

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

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### GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

#### Scope of Responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Thomas's Academy has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss. The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Executive Head Teacher, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Thomas's Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

#### Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees, who are also the Governing Body, has formally met four times during the year. Its purpose is to plan and review the strategic direction of the Academy and oversee the financial and educational performance of the school. Conflicts of interest are recorded by the Clerk to the Governors and are addressed on a case by case basis.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees and Governing Body was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
C Manson-Bahr	3	3
N T L Thomas, Vice Chair	4	4
M Chester, Executive head teacher	4	4
B V R Thomas	2	4
C Wood	2	4
S Merullo	4	4
P Bunche	4	4
S Goorah	3	3
C Choi	4	4
SJ Bailes	2	2

The Finance & Resources Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to review financial matters and review pupil numbers.

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
N T L Thomas	4	4
M Chester, Executive Head teacher	4	4
S Merullo	3	4
C Choi	4	4
SJ Bailes	2	2
C Manson-Bahr	1	2

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

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### GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

(continued)

#### Governance Review

During the 2021/2022 Academic Year the Trustees continued to be aware of their responsibility to monitor the Governance of the Academy. This included conducting a Skills Audit of the Governors which coincided with the planned retirement of a number of Governors at the end of the academic year. It enabled the Trustees to identify skillsets that it would be desirable for replacement Governor appointments to satisfy. The Governing body intends to conduct a review of its own effectiveness during 2022/23.

#### Review of Value for Money

As Accounting Officer, the Executive Head teacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Academy's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the Academy has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- **Probity** - it must be demonstrable that there is no corruption or private gain involved in the contractual relationships of the Academy;
- **Accountability** - the Academy is publicly accountable for its expenditure and the conduct of its affairs; and
- **Fairness** - that all those dealt with by the Academy are dealt with on a fair and equitable basis.

In addition, the Academy uses the services of an independent consultant to ensure best value is obtained for utilities contracts, and prices paid are regularly checked against the market, and if advantageous fixed for longer periods to protect against future price increases.

An independent consultant was also appointed to support with the tender process to appoint a new catering company to provide school dinners at the Academy. Best value was ensured by joining with a group of 10 schools from across 2 London boroughs to produce a tender of significant value which attracted many large catering firms. All the elements of these catering bids were checked against each other for best value and the final contract provides savings both in direct catering and management costs.

The Academy is also a member of the CPC framework for education that enables the Academy to take advantage of discounts available to the education sector.

#### The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Thomas's Academy for the year ended 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the Annual Report and financial statements.

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

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### GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

(continued)

#### Capacity to Handle Risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy's significant risks that has been in place for the year ended 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the Annual Report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

#### The Risk and Control Framework

The Academy's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability.

In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- regular reviews by the Finance Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines; and
- identification and management of risks through a risk register

The Board of Trustees has decided not to appoint an auditor for this purpose. However, each year they will appoint a Trustee at the Audit and Risk Committee, to carry out a programme of internal reviews. The reviewer's role includes giving advice on financial and other matters, as well as inspecting the Academy Trust's financial and other systems.

The Trustees' ability to carry out internal reviews during the pandemic have been limited, however, a review of Nursery funding was completed during the 2020/21 academic year.

On a termly basis, the reviewer reports to the Board of Trustees, through the Audit and Risk Committee on the areas agreed for review on the Internal Audit plan and on the discharge of the board of Trustees' financial responsibilities. Going forward an annual summary report to the committee will be prepared outlining the key areas reviewed, key finding, recommendations, and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year.

**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**

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**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**(continued)**

**Review of Effectiveness**

As Accounting Officer, the Executive Head teacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the Audit & Risk Committee;
- the work of the external auditors;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process; and
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 07/12/2022 and signed on their behalf,  
by:



**N T L Thomas**  
**Vice Chair of Trustees**

  
M Chester (Dec 12, 2022 10:05 GMT)

**M Chester**  
**Accounting Officer**



**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**

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**STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE**

As Accounting Officer of Thomas's Academy, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with ESFA terms and conditions of funding, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration, I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

*M Chester*

M Chester (Dec 12, 2022 10:05 GMT)

**M Chester**  
**Accounting Officer**

Date: 12/12/2022

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

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### STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

The Trustees (who act as governors of Thomas's Academy and are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Annual Accounts Direction issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that year.

In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

1. select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
2. observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies' Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
3. make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
4. state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
5. prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from the ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees on 07/12/2022 and signed on its behalf by:



**N T L Thomas**  
**Vice Chair of Trustees**

Date: 07/12/2022

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)



### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF THOMAS'S ACADEMY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Thomas's Academy (the 'charitable company') for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities incorporating an Income and Expenditure Account, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006
- have been prepared in accordance with Charities SORP 2019 and Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022.

#### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### **Conclusions relating to going concern**

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF THOMAS'S ACADEMY (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

#### Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Trustees' Report and Financial Statements, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Trustees' Report and Financial Statements. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Annual Report, which incorporates the Directors' Report prepared for the purpose of company law, for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Directors' Report included within the Trustees' Annual Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Directors' Report contained within the Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit;
- the Trustees were not entitled to take advantage of the small companies exemption from the requirement to prepare a Strategic Report.

#### Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities set out on page 16, the Trustees (who are also directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF THOMAS'S ACADEMY (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### **Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below:

We obtained a general understanding of the charitable company's legal and regulatory framework through enquiry of management concerning their understanding of relevant laws and regulations, the entity's policies and procedures regarding compliance, and how they identify, evaluate and account for litigation claims.

We also drew on our existing understanding of the charitable company's industry and regulation.

We understand that the charitable company complies with the framework through:

- Outsourcing accounts preparation and tax compliance to external experts.
- Subscribing to relevant updates from external experts and attendance of external training events or sector updates.
- Updating operating procedures, manuals and internal controls as legal and regulatory requirements change.
- Ensuring matters raised by internal audit procedures are addressed.

In the context of the audit, we considered those laws and regulations which determine the form and content of the financial statements, which are central to the charitable company's ability to conduct its business, and/or where there is a risk that failure to comply could result in material penalties.

We identified the following laws and regulations as being of significance in the context of the charitable company:

- The Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019, Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 and FRS 102 in respect of the preparation and presentation of the financial statements.
- ESFA regulatory requirements including the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

We performed the following specific procedures to gain evidence about compliance with the significant laws and regulations identified above:

- A review of summaries prepared under internal audit procedures.
- A review of any correspondence in the year with the ESFA.
- Completion of a regularity assurance assignment.

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF THOMAS'S ACADEMY (continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The senior statutory auditor led a discussion with senior members of the engagement team regarding the susceptibility of the entity's financial statements to material misstatement, including how fraud might occur. The areas identified in this discussion were:

- Manipulation of the financial statements via fraudulent journal entries.
- Misstatement of defined benefit pension liability by using inappropriate assumptions.

These areas were communicated to the other members of the engagement team not present at the discussion.

The procedures we carried out to gain evidence in the above areas included:

- Challenging management regarding the assumptions used in the estimates identified above, and comparison to assumptions seen in other pension scheme.
- Substantive work on material areas affecting income and expenditure.
- Testing journal entries, focusing particularly on postings to unexpected or unusual accounts and those posted at unusual times.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

#### Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Trustees, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the Trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

CLA Evelyn Partners Limited  
CLA Evelyn Partners Limited (Dec 12, 2022 11:14 GMT)

Julie Mutton (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of

#### CLA Evelyn Partners Limited

Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor

4<sup>th</sup> Floor Cumberland House  
15-17 Cumberland Place  
Southampton  
Hampshire  
SO15 2BG

Date: 12/12/2022

## THOMAS'S ACADEMY

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

### INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANTS' ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THOMAS'S ACADEMY AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Thomas's Academy during the year ended 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Thomas's Academy and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Thomas's Academy and the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Thomas's Academy and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

#### **Respective responsibilities of Thomas's Academy's accounting officer and the reporting accountant**

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Thomas's Academy's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 September 2015, and the Academy Trust Handbook extant from 1 September 2020, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year ended 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

#### **Approach**

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountants of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**

**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANTS' ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THOMAS'S  
ACADEMY AND THE EDUCATION FUNDING AGENCY  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw our conclusion includes:

- An analytical review of expenditure
- Testing a sample of expenses and payments made on credit cards
- Confirming other income is in line with the Academy's charitable objectives
- Review of board minutes

**Conclusion**

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year ended 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

*CLA Evelyn Partners Limited*  
CLA Evelyn Partners Limited (Dec 12, 2022 11:14 GMT)

Julie Mutton (Reporting Accountant)

for and on behalf of

**CLA Evelyn Partners Limited**

Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor

4<sup>th</sup> Floor Cumberland House  
15-17 Cumberland Place  
Southampton  
Hampshire  
SO15 2BG

Date: 12/12/2022



**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**  
**09635397**

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCORPORATING AN INCOME AND EXPENDITURE  
ACCOUNT  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
<b>INCOME FROM:</b>						
Donations	2	20,000	15,000	194,350	229,350	886,263
Charitable activities: Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations	3	-	1,687,415	-	1,687,415	1,751,443
Other trading activities	4	124,333	62,938	-	187,271	176,040
Investments	5	46	-	-	46	33
<b>TOTAL INCOME</b>		<u>144,379</u>	<u>1,765,353</u>	<u>194,350</u>	<u>2,104,082</u>	<u>2,813,779</u>
<b>EXPENDITURE ON:</b>						
Charitable Activities: - Academy Trust's educational operations	7	-	1,972,421	88,844	2,061,265	1,985,315
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>		<u>-</u>	<u>1,972,421</u>	<u>88,844</u>	<u>2,061,265</u>	<u>1,985,315</u>
<b>NET INCOME</b>		144,379	(207,068)	105,506	42,817	828,464
<b>Other recognised gains and losses:</b>						
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	18	-	894,000	-	894,000	(93,000)
<b>NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS</b>		144,379	686,932	105,506	936,817	735,464
<b>RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS:</b>						
<b>Total funds brought forward</b>		<u>796,670</u>	<u>(1,854,741)</u>	<u>24,902,161</u>	<u>23,844,090</u>	<u>23,108,626</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD</b>		<u>941,049</u>	<u>(1,167,809)</u>	<u>25,007,667</u>	<u>24,780,907</u>	<u>23,844,090</u>

**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**  
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)  
09635397

**BALANCE SHEET**  
**AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022**

	Note	£	2022 £	£	2021 £
<b>FIXED ASSETS</b>					
Tangible assets	12		24,963,587		24,934,888
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>					
Debtors	13	43,434		60,257	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>424,440</u>		<u>346,358</u>	
		467,874		406,615	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	<u>(210,554)</u>		<u>(291,413)</u>	
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS</b>			<u>257,320</u>		<u>115,202</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>			<u>25,220,907</u>		<u>25,050,090</u>
<b>NET ASSETS EXCLUDING PENSION LIABILITY</b>			25,220,907		25,050,090
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	18		<u>(440,000)</u>		<u>(1,206,000)</u>
<b>NET ASSETS INCLUDING PENSION SCHEME LIABILITIES</b>			<u>24,780,907</u>		<u>23,844,090</u>
<b>FUNDS OF THE ACADEMY</b>					
Restricted funds:					
Fixed asset fund		25,007,667		24,902,161	
Restricted income fund		(727,809)		(648,741)	
Pension reserve		(440,000)		(1,206,000)	
Total restricted funds			23,839,858		23,047,420
Unrestricted income funds	16		<u>941,049</u>		<u>796,670</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS</b>			<u>24,780,907</u>		<u>23,844,090</u>

The financial statements were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue, on 07/12/2022 and are signed on their behalf, by:



**N T L Thomas**  
**Vice Chair of Trustees**

The notes on pages 26 to 48 form part of these financial statements.

**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

	Note	2022 £	As restated 2021 £
<b>Net cash generated from operating activities</b>			
Net income before other recognised gains and losses		42,817	828,464
Depreciation charge		90,604	87,067
Capital grant		(194,350)	(854,700)
Interest received		(46)	(33)
Decrease in debtors		16,823	22,322
(Decrease)/increase in creditors		(80,859)	60,938
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable		107,000	70,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost		21,000	16,000
<b>Net cash generated from operating activities</b>		<b>2,989</b>	<b>230,058</b>
<b>Investing activities:</b>			
Bank interest		46	33
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(119,303)	(823,098)
Capital grant		194,350	854,700
<b>Net cash used in investing activities</b>		<b>75,093</b>	<b>31,635</b>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		<b>78,082</b>	<b>261,693</b>
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		<b>346,358</b>	<b>84,665</b>
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year</b>	17	<b>424,440</b>	<b>346,358</b>

The comparative cashflow statement has been restated to include the capital grant of £854,700 as investing activities rather than operating, which is considered to be the correct category given the nature of the income.

**ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET FUNDS**

	At 1 September 2021	Cash flows	Other non-cash changes	At 31 August 2022
	£	£	£	£
Cash	346,358	78,082	-	424,440
<b>Total</b>	<b>346,358</b>	<b>78,082</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>424,440</b>

**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

**1.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The financial statements of the Academy Trust have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Thomas's Academy constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102.

Thomas's Academy is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity incorporated in England and Wales. Its principal and registered office is New King's Road, Fulham, London, SW6 4LY.

**1.2 GOING CONCERN**

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.3 INCOME**

All income is recognised once the Academy has entitlement to the income, it is probable that the income will be received, and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably.

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the year is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of entitlement of receipt, its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability. Capital grants are recognised when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grant are reflected in the balance in the restricted fixed asset fund.

Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Grants receivable from the ESFA in respect of COVID-19 have been recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year and is included in restricted funds ESFA grant income.

Donated services are recognised on the basis of the value of the gift to the charity which is the amount the charity would have been willing to pay to obtain services of equivalent economic benefit on the open market; a corresponding amount is then recognised in expenditure in the year of receipt.

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis where receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year in which it is receivable and to the extent the Academy has provided the goods or services.

**1.4 EXPENDITURE**

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Expenditure on charitable activities is costs incurred on the Academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.5 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS AND DEPRECIATION**

All assets costing more than £1,000 are capitalised.  
Tangible fixed assets are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is not charged on freehold land. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost of fixed assets, less their estimated residual value, over their expected useful lives on the following bases:

Long-term leasehold property	-	1% straight-line
Fixtures and fittings	-	20% reducing balance
Windows	-	Over 30 years straight-line
Fire Doors	-	Over 30 years straight-line
Boilers	-	Over 30 years straight-line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

**1.6 INTEREST RECEIVABLE**

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Academy; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the bank.

**1.7 LEASED ASSETS**

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

**1.8 DEBTORS**

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.9 CASH AT BANK AND IN HAND**

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

**1.10 LIABILITIES AND PROVISIONS**

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Provisions are recognised when the Academy Trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably. Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

**1.11 TAXATION**

The Academy is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Academy is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

**1.12 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

*Financial assets* – trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

*Cash at bank* – is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

*Financial liabilities* – trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.13 PENSIONS**

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. As stated in note 18, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the year to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate Trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the year by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

**1.14 FUND ACCOUNTING**

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the Department for Education where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder and include grants from the Department for Education.



**THOMAS'S ACADEMY**  
**(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**1.15 CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND AREAS OF JUDGEMENT**

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

*Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:*

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost/(income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 18, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

**2. INCOME FROM DONATIONS AND GRANTS**

	<b>Unrestricted funds</b>	<b>Restricted funds</b>	<b>Restricted fixed asset funds</b>	<b>Total funds</b>	<i>Total funds</i>
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<i>£</i>
Donations and Grants	<u><b>20,000</b></u>	<u><b>15,000</b></u>	<u><b>194,350</b></u>	<u><b>229,350</b></u>	<u><i>886,263</i></u>

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**3. FUNDING FOR ACADEMY'S EDUCATIONAL OPERATIONS**

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	Total funds 2021 £
<b>DfE/ESFA grants</b>				
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	1,210,671	1,210,671	1,173,523
Pupil premium/Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	145,025	145,025	162,234
	<u>-</u>	<u>1,355,696</u>	<u>1,355,696</u>	<u>1,335,757</u>
<b>Other government grants</b>				
Local authority grants	-	322,620	322,620	398,077
	<u>-</u>	<u>322,620</u>	<u>322,620</u>	<u>398,077</u>
<b>COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)</b>				
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	-	9,099	9,099	17,609
	<u>-</u>	<u>9,099</u>	<u>9,099</u>	<u>17,609</u>
	<u>-</u>	<u>1,687,415</u>	<u>1,687,415</u>	<u>1,751,443</u>

There are no limits to the GAG funding that can be carried forward into the following year.

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**4. OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES**

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Hire of facilities	82,535	-	82,535	85,300
Catering income	3,803	26,892	30,695	26,580
Trip income	4,880	-	4,880	5,290
Nursery income	-	36,046	36,046	43,120
Club income	27,034	-	27,034	7,181
Other income	6,081	-	6,081	8,569
	<u>124,333</u>	<u>62,938</u>	<u>187,271</u>	<u>176,040</u>

**5. INVESTMENT INCOME**

	Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Restricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
Bank interest	<u>46</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>33</u>

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**6. CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES**

	<b>Total funds 2022 £</b>	<i>Total funds 2021 £</i>
<b>DIRECT COSTS - EDUCATIONAL OPERATIONS</b>		
Wages and salaries	799,222	740,001
National insurance	64,741	64,405
Pension cost	131,650	135,707
Depreciation	1,760	2,200
Educational supplies	68,242	50,226
Staff development	9,248	6,006
	<b>1,074,863</b>	<i>998,545</i>
<b>SUPPORT COSTS - EDUCATIONAL OPERATIONS</b>		
Wages and salaries	357,660	340,141
National insurance	31,332	27,307
Pension cost	72,123	69,840
LGPS pension cost	107,000	70,000
Depreciation	88,844	84,867
Pension finance expense	21,000	16,000
Printing and stationery	3,345	9,948
Repairs & maintenance	32,528	36,832
Cleaning	38,332	63,826
Rent & rates	27,933	2,218
Energy costs	30,220	40,795
Insurances	4,313	3,853
IT equipment and consumables	19,226	25,279
Bank interest & charges	98	-
Other support costs	35,700	32,962
Legal fees	17,446	25,132
Auditor's remuneration	11,070	10,250
Catering	75,329	113,868
Photocopier costs	12,903	13,652
	<b>986,402</b>	<i>986,770</i>
	<b>2,061,265</b>	<i>1,985,315</i>

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**7. EXPENDITURE**

	<b>Staff costs 2022 £</b>	<b>Premises 2022 £</b>	<b>Other costs 2022 £</b>	<b>Total 2022 £</b>	<i>Total 2021 £</i>
Academy's Educational operations:					
Direct costs	<b>995,613</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>77,490</b>	<b>1,074,863</b>	<i>998,545</i>
Support costs	<u><b>568,115</b></u>	<u><b>88,844</b></u>	<u><b>329,443</b></u>	<u><b>986,402</b></u>	<i>986,770</i>
	<u><b>1,563,728</b></u>	<u><b>90,604</b></u>	<u><b>406,933</b></u>	<u><b>2,061,265</b></u>	<i>1,985,315</i>

**8. NET INCOME/EXPENDITURE**

This is stated after charging:

	<b>2022 £</b>	<i>2021 £</i>
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	<b>90,604</b>	<i>87,067</i>
Auditors' remuneration - audit	<b>11,070</b>	<i>10,250</i>
Operating lease rentals	<u><b>7,724</b></u>	<i>8,381</i>

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**9. STAFF COSTS**

Staff costs were as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Wages and salaries	<b>897,487</b>	<i>902,046</i>
Social security costs	<b>96,073</b>	<i>91,712</i>
Operating costs of defined benefit pension schemes	<b>310,773</b>	<i>275,547</i>
Supply staff costs	<b>259,395</b>	<i>178,096</i>
	<hr/> <b>1,563,728</b> <hr/>	<hr/> <i>1,447,401</i> <hr/>

The average number of persons employed by the Academy during the year was as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
Teachers	<b>10</b>	<i>10</i>
Teaching support	<b>13</b>	<i>11</i>
Administration	<b>3</b>	<i>3</i>
Management	<b>3</b>	<i>3</i>
	<hr/> <b>29</b> <hr/>	<hr/> <i>27</i> <hr/>

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	<b>2</b>	<i>2</i>
In the band £100,001 - £110,000	<b>1</b>	<i>1</i>

All of the above staff participated in the Teacher's Pension Scheme.

No staff severance payments were made during the year (*2021 - £Nil*).

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £333,846 (*2021 - £319,981*).

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**10. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES**

The Executive Head Teacher and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Head Teacher and other staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their role as Trustees. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
		<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Miles Chester (Executive Head teacher and Trustee)	Remuneration	<b>105,000-110,000</b>	<b>100,000-105,000</b>
	Pension contributions paid	<b>25,000-30,000</b>	<b>20,000-25,000</b>

During the year, no Trustees received any benefits in kind (*2021 - £Nil*).

During the year, no Trustees received any reimbursement of expenses (*2021 - £Nil*).

**11. TRUSTEES' AND OFFICERS' INSURANCE**

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**

**12. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS**

	Leasehold Land and Property £	Fixtures and fittings £	Total £
<b>COST</b>			
At 1 September 2021	25,155,913	29,706	25,185,619
Additions	119,303	-	119,303
At 31 August 2022	<u>25,275,216</u>	<u>29,706</u>	<u>25,304,922</u>
<b>DEPRECIATION</b>			
At 1 September 2021	229,824	20,907	250,731
Charge for the year	88,844	1,760	90,604
At 31 August 2022	<u>318,668</u>	<u>22,667</u>	<u>341,335</u>
<b>NET BOOK VALUE</b>			
At 31 August 2022	<u>24,956,548</u>	<u>7,039</u>	<u>24,963,587</u>
At 31 August 2021	<u>24,926,089</u>	<u>8,799</u>	<u>24,934,888</u>

Included in land and buildings is freehold land of £21,585,000 which is not depreciated.

The Academy's land and buildings include:

The land and buildings inherited on conversion to an academy trust represent the school building and associated land acquired from the Local Authority on a long lease which was valued by professional valuers, Mouchel, on 31 March 2016 for the purposes of inclusion in these financial statements. The value is regarded as cost in the academy trust.

The leasehold land and building is regarding the former New King's Primary School site and is leased for 125 years from 1 September 2015.



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**13. DEBTORS**

	2022	2021
	£	£
VAT recoverable	14,121	32,990
Other debtors	5,200	13,134
Prepayments and accrued income	24,113	14,133
	<b>43,434</b>	<b>60,257</b>

**14. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR**

	2022	2021
	£	£
Trade creditors	35,264	89,784
Other taxation and social security	27,040	24,436
Other creditors	25,441	24,418
Accruals and deferred income	122,809	152,775
	<b>210,554</b>	<b>291,413</b>

**DEFERRED INCOME**

	2022	2021
	£	£
Deferred income at 1 September 2021	87,393	74,932
Released from previous years	(87,393)	(74,932)
Resources deferred during the year	<u>73,278</u>	<u>87,393</u>
Deferred income at 31 August 2022	<u><b>73,278</b></u>	<u><b>87,393</b></u>

At the balance sheet date, the Academy was holding funds received in advance in relation to free school meals funding, Local Authority funding for Early Years for the 2021/22 academic year and rental income paid in advance.

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**15. FUNDS**

	Brought Forward £	Income £	Expenditure £	Other recognised gains/ (losses) £	Carried Forward £
<b>UNRESTRICTED FUNDS</b>					
General Funds	<u>796,670</u>	<u>144,379</u>	-	-	<u>941,019</u>
<b>RESTRICTED FUNDS</b>					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	(937,624)	1,210,671	(1,289,739)	-	(1,016,692)
TLDS donation in respect of GAG deficit	288,883	-	-	-	288,883
Local authority grants	-	322,620	(322,620)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	145,025	(145,025)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	-	9,099	(9,099)	-	-
Other restricted funds	-	77,938	(77,938)	-	-
Pension reserve	(1,206,000)	-	(128,000)	894,000	(440,000)
	<u>(1,854,741)</u>	<u>1,765,353</u>	<u>(1,972,421)</u>	<u>894,000</u>	<u>(1,167,809)</u>
<b>RESTRICTED FIXED ASSET FUNDS</b>					
Assets donated on conversion	<u>23,005,080</u>	-	-	-	<u>23,005,080</u>
Additions	<u>1,897,081</u>	<u>194,351</u>	<u>(88,844)</u>	-	<u>2,002,588</u>
<b>Total restricted funds</b>	<u>23,047,420</u>	<u>1,959,704</u>	<u>(2,061,266)</u>	<u>894,000</u>	<u>23,839,858</u>
<b>Total of funds</b>	<u>23,844,090</u>	<u>2,104,083</u>	<u>(2,061,266)</u>	<u>894,000</u>	<u>24,780,907</u>

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**15. FUNDS (continued)**

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant (GAG) grant fund - Funds received from the ESFA under the General Annual Grant arrangements for the recurrent expenditure of the school as defined in the Funding Agreement.

Local authority grants - Funds received from the local authority for early years education, SEN funding and free school meals

Other DfE/ ESFA grants - Other government grants received for restricted educational purposes not forming part of General Annual Grant.

Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding – Other grants received for restricted educational purposes for additional COVID-19 funding support.

Other restricted funds - General monies received for restricted educational purposes not forming part of the General Annual Grant, Local authority grants or other DfE/ESFA grants.

The Trust is carrying a net deficit of £1,016,692 on other restricted General Annual Grant funds. This has been partly supported during previous years by a donation from Thomas's London Day Schools of £288,883. The Trusts three-year financial plan predicts in year surpluses as GAG funding received increases due to increased pupil numbers. It is estimated that the Academy will generate a cumulative surplus by 2024/25 assuming predicted yearly surpluses remain at a similar level.

**16. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS**

	<b>Unrestricted funds</b>	<b>Restricted funds</b>	<b>Restricted fixed asset funds</b>	<b>Total funds</b>	<i>Total funds</i>
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Tangible fixed assets	7,039	-	24,956,548	24,963,587	24,934,888
Net current assets/(liabilities)	934,010	(727,809)	51,119	257,320	115,202
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(440,000)	-	(440,000)	(1,206,000)
	<u>941,049</u>	<u>(1,167,809)</u>	<u>25,007,667</u>	<u>24,780,907</u>	<u>23,844,090</u>

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**17. ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Cash in hand	<b>424,440</b>	<b>346,358</b>

**18. PENSION COMMITMENTS**

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teacher's Pension Scheme for England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by London Borough of Hammersmith and Fulham. Both are Multi-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Schemes.

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the members and employer make contributions, as a percentage of salary- these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

The LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the Academy Trust, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the period to 31 August 2016. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the Academy Trust at the balance sheet date.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £25,023 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 (2021 - £24,152) and are included within creditors.

**Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme**

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million

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**18. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)**

- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. Assumed real rate or return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

During 2019, the employer contribution rate was 23.68%. The TPS valuation for 2016 determined an employer rate of 23.6%, which was payable from 1 April 2019.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £131,650 (2021 - £135,707).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is a multi-employer pension scheme. The Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

**Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit scheme, with assets held in separate Trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £90,000 (2021 - £86,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £72,000 (2021 - £69,000), and employees' contributions totalled £18,000 (2021 - £17,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 12% for employers and 5.5 - 7.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of Academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal actuarial assumptions:

	<b>2022</b>	<i>2021</i>
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	<b>4.25%</b>	<i>1.65%</i>
Rate of increase in salaries	<b>4.05%</b>	<i>3.90%</i>
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	<b>3.05%</b>	<i>2.90%</i>
Inflation assumption (CPI)	<b>3.05%</b>	<i>2.30%</i>
Inflation assumption (RPI)	<b>3.15%</b>	<i>3.10%</i>

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**18. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)**

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2022	2021
Retiring today		
Males	21.4	21.6
Females	24.1	24.3
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	22.9	22.9
Females	26.1	25.7

Sensitivity analysis:

	£	£	£
<b><u>Adjustment to discount rate</u></b>	<b>+0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>
Present value of total obligation	1,422,000	1,451,000	1,480,000
<b><u>Adjustment to long term salary increase</u></b>	<b>+0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>
Present value of total obligation	1,455,000	1,451,000	1,447,000
<b><u>Adjustment to pension increases and deferred revaluation</u></b>	<b>+0.1%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>
Present value of total obligation	1,476,000	1,451,000	1,426,000
<b><u>Adjustment to life expectancy assumptions</u></b>	<b>+1 year</b>	<b>None</b>	<b>-1 year</b>
Present value of total obligation	1,509,000	1,451,000	1,393,000

The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	Fair value at 31 August 2022 £	Fair value at 31 August 2021 £
Equities	657,150	470,000
Absolute Return Portfolio	-	-
Property	181,980	98,000
Cash	10,110	61,000
Inflation Opportunities Fund	-	-
Other bonds	161,760	151,000
Cash Plus Funds	-	224,000
<b>Total market value of assets</b>	<b>1,011,000</b>	<b>1,004,000</b>

The actual loss on scheme assets was £33,000 (2021 – return of £118,000).

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**18. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)**

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Current service cost (net of employee contributions)	(179,000)	(139,000)
Net interest cost	(21,000)	(16,000)
<b>Total</b>	<u>(200,000)</u>	<u>(155,000)</u>

Movements in the present value of the defined benefit obligation were as follows:

	2022 £	2021 £
Opening defined benefit obligation	2,210,000	1,850,000
Current service cost	179,000	139,000
Interest cost	38,000	30,000
Benefits paid	(50,000)	(23,000)
Contributions by employees	18,000	17,000
Actuarial losses	(951,000)	258,000
Experience loss/(gain)	4,000	(39,000)
Change in demographic assumption	3,000	(22,000)
<b>Closing defined benefit obligation</b>	<u>1,451,000</u>	<u>2,210,000</u>

Movements in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets:

	2022 £	2021 £
Opening fair value of scheme assets	1,004,000	823,000
(Loss)/return on plan assets (excluding net interest on the net defined pension liability)	(50,000)	118,000
Actuarial gains	-	-
Interest received	17,000	-
Contributions by employer	72,000	69,000
Contributions by employees	18,000	17,000
Estimated benefits paid plus unfunded net of transfers in	<u>(50,000)</u>	<u>(23,000)</u>
<b>Closing fair value of scheme assets</b>	<u>1,011,000</u>	<u>1,004,000</u>

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**18. PENSION COMMITMENTS (continued)**

Analysis of amount recognised in other gains and losses:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Return on fund assets in excess of interest	<b>(50,000)</b>	<i>104,000</i>
Change in financial assumptions	<b>951,000</b>	<i>(258,000)</i>
Changes in demographic assumptions	<b>(3,000)</b>	<i>22,000</i>
Experience gain/(loss) on defined benefit obligations	<b>(4,000)</b>	<i>39,000</i>
Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension scheme	<b><u>894,000</u></b>	<i><u>93,000</u></i>

**19. POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS**

There are no post balance sheet events.

**20. MEMBERS' LIABILITY**

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

**21. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

Owing to the nature of the Academy's operations and the composition of the board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the Trust has an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the Academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures.

During the year there were transactions with the following related parties:

Thomas's London Day Schools - An unlimited company in which Nicholas Tobyn Leckie Thomas and Benjamin Victor Robert Thomas are directors.

Transactions with related parties:

During the year, expenses paid by Thomas's London Day Schools on behalf of Thomas's Academy and recharged at a later date amounted to £22,574 (2021 - £25,810) of which £Nil was still outstanding at the year end (2021 - £Nil).

During the year, Thomas's London Day Schools paid rent to Thomas's Academy amounting to £75,000 (2021 - £75,000).

During the year, Thomas's London Day Schools donated services to Thomas's Academy amounting to £20,000 (2021 - £20,000). Also, during the year, Thomas's London Day Schools contributed £39,604 (2021 - £59,312) in relation to the provision of specialised staff.



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**21. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)**

The Trustees of the Thomas's Foundation donated £15,000 (2021 - £11,503) during the year to fund speech and language development.

Miles Chester (headteacher of Thomas' Academy) performed work at Thomas's London Day Schools which was recharged by the Academy for £84,777 (2021 - £78,493).

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**22. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITY – PRIOR YEAR COMPARATIVES**

	Unrestricted funds 2021 £	Restricted funds 2021 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2021 £	Total funds 2021 £
<b>INCOME FROM:</b>				
Donations	20,000	11,563	854,700	886,263
Charitable activities: Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations	-	1,751,443	-	1,751,443
Other trading activities	111,097	64,943	-	176,040
Investments	33	-	-	33
<b>TOTAL INCOME</b>	<u>131,130</u>	<u>1,827,949</u>	<u>854,700</u>	<u>2,813,779</u>
<b>EXPENDITURE ON:</b>				
Academy Trust's educational operations	-	1,900,448	84,867	1,985,315
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,900,448</u>	<u>84,867</u>	<u>1,985,315</u>
<b>NET INCOME</b>	131,130	(72,499)	769,833	828,464
<b>Other recognised gains and losses:</b>				
Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes	-	(93,000)	-	(93,000)
<b>NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS</b>	131,130	(165,499)	769,833	735,464
<b>RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS:</b>				
<b>Total funds brought forward</b>	<u>665,540</u>	<u>(1,689,242)</u>	<u>24,132,328</u>	<u>23,108,626</u>
<b>TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD</b>	<u>796,670</u>	<u>(1,854,741)</u>	<u>24,902,161</u>	<u>23,844,090</u>